

### **Research Associate (Autism and Health) x 2** Department of Psychiatry

CLOSING DATE: 09-03-2025 Job Reference: RN45150







### **Research Associate (Autism and Health) x 2**

**Salary:** £36,924-45,165 per annum

**Contract:** Fixed Term (end date: 14<sup>th</sup> January 2027)

### Location:

Autism Research Centre, Douglas House, Trumpington Road, Cambridge

**Faculty / Department:** Psychiatry

**Responsible to:** Prof Simon Baron-Cohen

**Working Pattern:** Full Time (37 hours per week )



### **Purpose of the role**

We seek to appoint two highly motivated postdoctoral researchers to join the Autism and Health Research Programme, funded by the Wellcome Trust. The appointees will be based at the Autism Research Centre of the University of Cambridge (led by Prof Simon Baron-Cohen and Dr Carrie Allison) and work together with a multi-disciplinary team of clinicians, psychologists and geneticists, to study the healthcare profiles of autistic people. The aim of the research programme is to leverage population data from health registries in the UK and around the world, in order to understand patterns of cooccurring physical health conditions in autistic men and women of all ages, and parents of autistic children.

### **Role summary**

The appointees will work with large scale population data from healthcare registries in the UK that pertain to both primary care and hospitalisations, such as the Clinical Practice Research Datalink (CPRD), with the potential to expand data access to similar registries in other countries.

Each researcher will focus on the links between autism and physical health outcomes, focusing particularly on conditions that significantly impact on quality and length of life. The focus will be on identifying risk and protective factors in specific subgroups of autistic people, as well as factors that could improve the health of autistic people. The researchers may also conduct research on the health outcomes of parents and siblings of autistic people.

In addition to the Director and Deputy Director of the Autism Research Centre, the appointees will have the opportunity to work closely with other senior researchers in the programme, with experience in Neuroendocrinology (Dr Alex Tsompanidis), Epidemiology (Dr Elizabeth Weir) and Genetics (Assist. Prof. Varun Warrier). In addition, they will be part of a wider team of autism researchers, with a combined insight in advanced statistical methods, clinical diagnosis and community engagement.

The appointees will have a unique opportunity to develop skills in data analysis, epidemiology and healthcare service research using large-scale population data. In addition, they will be able to present their research in international conferences and use their findings to inform further research that seeks to improve the health and wellbeing of autistic people.

### **Key Responsibilities**

- Conduct data cleaning of large population datasets
- Conduct epidemiological association studies using a variety of methodologies (e.g., logistic regression, Cox regression), predictors and outcomes
- Maintain good records of analysis pipelines
- Consolidate findings into summary tables for presentation and publication
- Collaborate with other researchers in the design, analysis and preparation of the findings for publication
- Write scientific papers for peer-reviewed journals
- Present findings at national and international conferences
- Contribute to the wider research programme and departmental activities
- Communicate findings to various stakeholders (including Experts by Experience) and Incorporate their feedback
- The appointee would be encouraged to develop applications for independent postdoctoral research funding with support from the supervisory team

# **Person Specification**

Criteria	Essential	Desirable
Education		
A statistical science or healthcare-related bachelor's or master's degree with a research component in healthcare/epidemiology/statistics. Please ensure you state the name of degree programme, university and class awarded in your application (minimum class 2.1).	~	
PhD in relevant area. Please ensure you state the title of your thesis and university in your application.	~	
Knowledge & skills		
Excellent written and verbal communication skills	$\checkmark$	
Competence in standard medical statistics (descriptive and inferential statistics)	✓	
Good understanding of the principles of health epidemiology	$\checkmark$	
Good understanding of the relevant health conditions and of their common clinical trajectories for detection, diagnosis and treatment.		$\checkmark$
Familiarity with statistical software packages such as STATA, R or Python	$\checkmark$	
Writing scientific reports of a publishable standard	✓	
Competence in advanced analytic techniques including standard machine learning and/or causal inference machine learning, Bayesian statistics or natural language processing (NLP)		✓
Relevant experience		
Experience with the statistical analysis of large datasets	$\checkmark$	
Research or professional experience with health statistics/epidemiology	$\checkmark$	
Research experience in genetic data analysis (e.g., LD-score regression, polygenic score analyses)		✓
Scientific publications (journal publications or conference abstracts)	$\checkmark$	
Other requirements		
Capable of working independently as part of a multi-disciplinary research team	✓	
Motivated and self-disciplined with an enthusiasm for healthcare data research	$\checkmark$	
Willingness to adapt and learn new research methods	$\checkmark$	

## **Behavioural Attributes**

This section summarises the behavioural attributes (or competencies) that we expect the role holder to be able to demonstrate, at what level and whether this is an essential or desirable requirement.

Full definitions are at: <u>https://www.hr.admin.cam.ac.uk/policies-procedures/behavioural-attributes</u>

Please review these and provide specific examples in your application of how you have demonstrated these attributes in your work, education or other experience. It will assist your application if you explain the situation, what you did and what the outcomes were.

Attribute	Level
Valuing Diversity	A
Achieving Results	А
Communication	В
Innovation and Change	С
Negotiating and Influencing	С
People Development	С
Relationship Building	В
Strategic Focus	С

## **Department of Psychiatry**

The Department of Psychiatry promotes the mission of the University of Cambridge to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence. Our particular focus is on the determinants of mental health conditions, their treatments and the promotion of mental health through innovative translational research. The Department has wide ranging collaborations within Cambridge Neuroscience, the broader University and beyond into the international scientific and policy communities. We also enjoy strong links with industry, social care and the voluntary sector and the NHS, particularly with the Cambridgeshire & Peterborough Foundation Trust to which many of our staff contribute clinical services.

We are an internationally leading centre for research, teaching and clinical practice in psychiatry. The Department's senior staff support several research groups, covering various aspects of mental health and disorder throughout the life course.



The Department of Psychiatry has been rated one of the UK's nationally leading research groups in the three most recent Research Assessment Exercises, and it plays a leading role in the internationally excellent Cambridge Neuroscience community of researchers in neuroscience and mental health.

The department maintains close working relationships with two NHS trusts, the Cambridgeshire and Peterborough Foundation NHS Trust and the Cambridge University Hospitals NHS Trust and also enjoys extensive interactions and on-going collaborative projects with other university departments and has much national, international and industrial collaboration.

The department is committed to reducing its environmental impact and save energy and natural resources. As a department, all staff are encouraged to go about their duties in a resourceefficient way and minimise impacts to the environment wherever possible to support the work of the department's Climate Group.

For more information on University of Cambridge procurement, sustainability, biodiversity and environmental areas of action please visit https://www.environment.admin.cam.ac.uk/

### **Our Research**

The overall research objective of the Department is to combine a detailed neuroscientific understanding of the brain mechanisms for cognition and symptoms with a broad awareness of genetic and phenotypic variability in the population over the course of the life-cycle. In short, we aim to do population neuroscience.

Some key research themes of interest to the Department include:

- Autism Research
- Cognitive neuropsychology & neuropsychiatry
- Depression, mania & related affective disorders
- Old Age Psychiatry
- Schizophrenia & psychosis
- Social psychiatry & psychiatric epidemiology
- Developmental neuropsychiatry
- Intellectual and developmental disabilities
- Adult attention-deficit/hyperactivitity disorder
- Normal ageing, Alzheimer's disease & other neurodegenerative disorders
- Mental health services research
- Drug addiction research



Professor Tamsin Ford, Head of Department.

# **School of Clinical Medicine**

Doing great work in a great place to work

### About the School

The School of Clinical Medicine currently employs nearly 3,000 people, spanning all varieties of staff type from Academic Professors to administrative support.

In 1976 in response to the recommendation of the Royal Commission on Medical Education in the late 1960's, a complete medical course was re-established in Cambridge with the opening of the School of Clinical Medicine at the new Addenbrooke's Hospital site.

On 21st November 1980, HRH The Duke of Edinburgh, the Chancellor of the University of Cambridge, officially opened the Clinical School Building which presently accommodates the medical library, lecture theatres and seminar rooms.

The University of Cambridge School of Clinical Medicine aspires to change the practice of medicine and improve biological understanding in a wide range of clinical specialties and scientific disciplines. Collaborative research, both within biomedicine and crossing the boundaries to the mathematical, physical and social sciences, is key to our approach. The School also supports key enabling technologies and facilities in imaging, bioinformatics and biological systems. The main areas of research interest are:

- Cancer research
- Cardio-Respiratory Medicine
- Cellular mechanisms of disease
- Diabetes, Endocrinology and Metabolism Epidemiology, Public Health and Primary Care Genetics and Genetic Medicine Haematological and Transplantation Medicine
- Infection and Immunity
- Neurosciences and Mental Health
- Stems Cells and Regenerative Medicine.



### Professor Patrick Maxwell, Regius Professor of Physic and Head of the School of Clinical Medicine

The School aims to provide leadership in education, discovery and healthcare. It will achieve this through; inspirational teaching and training, outstanding basic and clinical research and integration of these to improve medical practice for both individual patients and the population.

### The School will:

Through inspirational teaching and training, educate individuals who:

- will become exceptional doctors or biomedical scientists
- combine a depth of scientific understanding with outstanding clinical and communication skills demonstrate a caring, compassionate and professional approach to patients and the public and
- are equipped to become future international leaders of their profession.

Through its commitment to the pursuit of excellence, support scientists of international standing in basic and clinical research aiming to:

- understand fundamental biology and thereby the mechanisms underlying disease integrate basic and clinical research
- apply a rigorous mechanism-based approach to clinical problems and
- innovate to solve the health challenges of our society.

# **Terms of Appointment**

#### Tenure and probation

Appointments will be made on a fixed -term basis until 14h January. Appointments will be subject to satisfactory completion of a 6-month probationary period.

### Hours of Work and Working Pattern

The hours of work for the position is full-time (37 hours per week) working pattern to be agreed.

### Pension

You will automatically be enrolled to become a member of USS (Universities Superannuation Scheme) – a defined benefits pension scheme. For further information please visit: <u>www.pensions.admin.cam.ac.uk</u>.

#### Annual leave

Full time employees are entitled to annual paid leave of 41 days inclusive of public holidays. For new part-time employees, annual leave will be pro rata'd based on days worked.

### **General information**

#### Right to work in the UK

We have a legal responsibility to ensure that you have the right to work in the UK before you can start working for us. If you do not have the right to work in the UK already, any offer of employment we make to you will be conditional upon you gaining it.

**Health declaration** Once an offer of employment has been made the successful candidate will be required to complete a work health declaration form.

**Qualifications** The person specification for this position lists qualifications that are essential and/or desirable. Please note that if you are offered the post you will be asked to provide your relevant original certificates of these qualifications. In the event of you not having a PHD at the point of starting the job the University may under appoint you as a Research Assistant until such time as your PHD is attained.

**References:** Offers of appointment will be subject to the receipt of satisfactory references.

#### **Screening Checks**

This role requires a Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) Check/an enhanced Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) check/a security check. Any offer of employment we make to you will be conditional upon the satisfactory completion of this/these check(s); whether an outcome is satisfactory will be determined by the University. The nature of this role means that the successful candidate will also need to undergo a health assessment.

### **Equality and Diversity**

We particularly encourage women and /or candidates from a Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic background to apply for this vacancy as they are currently under-represented at this level within our University.

### Information if you have a disability

The University welcomes applications from individuals with disabilities. We are committed to ensuring fair treatment throughout the recruitment process. We will make adjustments to enable applicants to compete to the best of their ability wherever it is reasonable to do so and, if successful, to assist them during their employment. Information for disabled applicants is available at

http://www.admin.cam.ac.uk/office s/hr/staff/disabled/

We encourage you to declare any disability that you may have, and any reasonable adjustments that you may require, in the section provided for this purpose in the application form. This will enable us to accommodate your needs throughout the process as required. However, applicants and employees may declare a disability at any time.

If you prefer to discuss any special arrangements connected with a disability, please contact, the Department Administrator who is responsible for recruitment to this position. Alternatively, you may contact the Clinical School Recruitment Team who are responsible for recruitment to this position via:

csrecruitment@medschl.cam.ac.uk

### The University

The University of Cambridge is one of the world's oldest and most successful universities. We are a renowned centre for research, education, and scholarship that makes a significant contribution to society. The University is consistently ranked amongst the top universities in the world. Our affiliates have won more Nobel Prizes than any other University.

Our sustained pursuit of academic excellence is built on a long history of firstclass teaching and research within a distinctive collegiate system. For eight centuries our ideas and innovations have shaped the world. Our principal goal is to remain one of the world's leading universities in an increasingly competitive global higher education sector. Today the University of Cambridge is at the centre of a cluster of over 4,300 businesses employing 58,000 people. Our capital investment projects include the West Cambridge site, the North West Cambridge development and the growth of the Biomedical Campus in the south of the city. The North West Cambridge development includes the opening of a primary school – the first in the UK to be managed by a University. So we are deeply embedded in, and committed to serving, our local community. These are all conspicuous signs of a University that is not only adapting to new needs, but also anticipating the future.

> Our mission is to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence. Our core values are:

- freedom of thought and expression; and
- freedom from discrimination.



## **About Us**

The University is one of the world's leading academic centres. It comprises 150 faculties and departments, together with a central administration and other institutions. Our institutions, museums and collections are a world-class resource for researchers, students and members of the public representing one of the country's highest concentrations of internationally important collections.

The University has an annual income of £2 billion. Research income, won competitively from the UK Research Councils, the European Union (EU), major charities and industry, exceeds £500 million per annum and continues to grow.

The Colleges and the University remain committed to admitting the best students regardless of their background and to investing considerable resources both in widening access and financial support. The 31 Colleges are self-governing, separate legal entities which appoint their own staff. Many academic staff are invited to join a College as a Teaching Fellow, which provides a further social and intellectual dimension. The Colleges admit students, provide student accommodation and deliver small group teaching. The University awards degrees and its faculties and departments provide lectures and seminars for students and determine the syllabi for teaching and conducting research.

Our instinct for seeking out excellence and setting up enduring and mutually beneficial collaborations has led us to establish strategic partnerships across the globe. Whether it is the successful Cambridge-Africa Programme involving universities in Ghana, Uganda and elsewhere on the African continent; or the close association with the government of India to pursue new research in crop science; or the creation, with Germany's Max Planck Institutes, of a Cambridge-based centre for the study of ethics, human economy and social change – international partnerships are now an inextricable part of the University's make-up.

"Through its outstanding education, research and innovation, the University of Cambridge has made – and continues to make – a lasting contribution to human knowledge and is flourishing. By working at the University of Cambridge, you will be joining a vibrant community of students, scholars and professional services staff committed to supporting and enhancing the University's mission to contribute to

society."

Prof Deborah Prentice, Vice Chancellor 2023

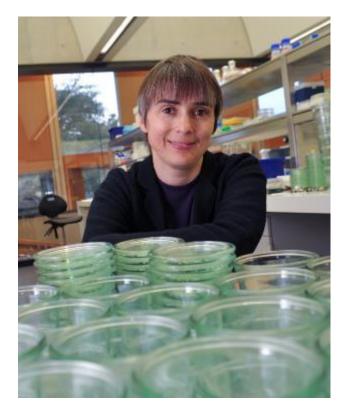
# Working at the University

Working at Cambridge you will join a diverse, talented and innovative community, with more than 18,000 students and over 16,000 staff from all walks of life and corners of the world.

The University continually explores strategies to attract and retain the best people. It is committed to supporting its staff to achieve their best. We are a fair, diverse and inclusive society and we believe our staff are our greatest asset. There is strong commitment to developing institutional leadership and supporting and encouraging staff development at all levels.

We offer a variety of roles including academic, research, professional, managerial and support roles. We also offer extensive benefits and excellent learning opportunities within a stimulating working environment.

The University's estate is undergoing the most significant transformation in its history. Cambridge has been able to create a new science and technology campus to the west of the city centre, and is now expanding further to the north west of Cambridge including investing in affordable homes for University key workers and community facilities. Even with our continued development, the University remains within walking or cycling distance across the campus. The University is a major partner on the Cambridge Biomedical Campus and we continue to redevelop our historic city centre sites demonstrating our determination to ensure that we can offer the best facilities and opportunities for our staff and students.



### Equality & diversity

The University has built its excellence on the diversity of its staff and student community. We aim to be a leader in fostering equality and inclusion, and in promoting respect and a sense of belonging for all. We encourage applications from all sections of society. All appointments are made on the basis of merit. We have an Equal Opportunities Policy, along with a range of diversity networks for women, black and minority ethnic and lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender staff. More details are available here: <u>http://www.equality.admin.cam.ac.uk/</u>

The University has a bronze Race Equality Charter aware, with framework for improving the representation, progression and success of minority ethnic staff and students within higher education. Furthermore, the University's Athena SWAN award recognises and celebrates good practice in recruiting, retaining and promoting women.

# Living in Cambridge

Cambridge is rich in cultural diversity. From beautiful University and College buildings, museums and art galleries, quaint gardens and punts on the River Cam, to a vibrant restaurant and café scene, our employees are surrounded by the wonderful features of this unique city.

You can find a wide-range of high street shops and 3 shopping centres, with independent alternatives at the historic market and nestled within the passageways in the city centre. You will find a cinema, bowling alley, a nightclub and various live performances At the Cambridge Leisure Park, with further entertainment options at the Corn Exchange, Arts Theatre and the ADC Theatre. Further information can be found on the <u>Visit Cambridge</u> website.

If you prefer the faster pace of life, London is a 45 minute train journey away. For those travelling from overseas, Stansted Airport is just 45 minutes away and Heathrow Airport under 2 hours away. The University is a short distance from a host of other attractions such as Ely Cathedral, Newmarket Races and various wildlife parks and stately homes. Cambridge is also within easy reach of the beautiful Broads and coastlines of Norfolk and Suffolk.

### **Relocation Support**

The University recognises the importance of helping individuals to move and settle into a new area. We provide support and guidance to those relocating internationally or domestically to take up a post at the University of Cambridge, liaising with other University offices and selected partners to ensure comprehensive relocation support is available. This includes: accommodation, childcare, schools, banking, immigration and transport. If you would like further information, please visit https://www.accommodation.cam.ac.uk/. The Shared Equity Scheme and the **Reimbursement of Relocation Expenses** Scheme provide financial assistance to qualifying new members of staff with the costs of relocating to Cambridge.

### Accommodation Service

The University Accommodation Service helps staff, students and visiting scholars who are affiliated to the University in their search for suitable accommodation in Cambridge. The dedicated accommodation team can provide access to a wide range of University-owned furnished and unfurnished properties, and has a database of private sector accommodation available for short and long-term lets. For further information and to register with this free service please visit <u>https://www.accommodation.cam.</u> <u>ac.uk/</u>

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## What Cambridge can offer

### We offer a comprehensive reward package to attract, motivate and retain high performing staff at all levels and in all areas of work.

The University offers a wide range of competitive benefits, from family leave entitlement, to shopping and travel discount schemes. Our generous annual leave package contributes to the positive wellbeing of our University employees. Sabbatical leave enables academics to focus on research and scholarship, whilst still maintaining their full salary. The University also has a <u>career break scheme</u> <u>for academic and academic-related staff</u>, with additional flexible working policies for all other staff.

### Pay and benefits

The University salary structure includes automatic service-related pay progression in many of its grades and an annual cost of living increase. In addition to this, employees are rewarded for outstanding contribution through a number of regular pay progression schemes. The University offers attractive pensions schemes for employees, with an additional benefit of a salary exchange arrangement providing tax and national insurance savings. Payroll giving is also a simple, tax-efficient way for employees to make monthly donations to charity.





### CAMbens employee benefits

We offer a CAMbens scheme for University employees, providing access to online and instore shopping discounts and cashback. With more than 2,000 participating retailers, employees can save money on a wide range of household expenses, from groceries and clothes, to holidays and insurance and much more. A range of local discounts are also available, helping employees to save money whilst also supporting local Cambridge businesses and a CAMbens Cycle to Work salary sacrifice scheme is also available, which enables employees to save money on transport costs. A 10% discount rate on the purchase of train season tickets, bulk buy tickets and an interest free travel to work loan are also available for staff of the University.

# What Cambridge can offer

### Family-friendly policies

The University recognises the importance of supporting its staff. We have a range of familyfriendly policies to aid employees' work-life balance including a generous maternity, adoption and shared parental leave entitlement of 18 weeks full pay and emergency family care support via My Family Care.

Other family-friendly support includes:

Our highly regarded workplace nurseries, a childcare salary exchange scheme and a high quality holiday Playscheme may be available to help support University employees with caring responsibilities (subject to demand and qualifying criteria). Further childcare information can be found here:

https://www.childcare.admin.cam.ac.uk/

The <u>Newcomers and Visiting Scholars Group</u> is an organisation within the University run by volunteers whose aim is to help newly arrived wives, husbands, partners and families of Visiting Scholars and members of the University to settle in Cambridge and give them an opportunity to meet local people. The Office of Postdoctoral Affairs supports the postdoctoral community within Cambridge. Further details are available here: <u>https://www.opda.cam.ac.uk/</u>



### Your wellbeing

The University's Sport Centre, Counselling Services and Occupational Health are just some of the support services available to University employees to promote their physical and mental wellbeing. There are many societies in Cambridge catering for almost every taste and interest. Whether you want to take part in a sport, participate in music or drama, pursue a hobby, or join a political group, you will almost certainly find that a society exists for this purpose. The University also hosts the Cambridge Science Festival and Cambridge Festival of Ideas, as well as Open Cambridge weekend, which together attract over 50,000 visitors per year. The festivals are a great opportunity to get your first taste of public engagement, through volunteering, supporting hands-on activities or proposing a talk.

### **Development opportunities**

We support new employees to settle in through various activities. The encouragement of career development for all staff is one of the University's values and we put this into practice through various services and initiatives. Our Personal and Professional **Development Department provides** development opportunities and courses for all University employees. These include face-toface sessions, online learning modules and webinars. Employees may also apply for financial support to undertake training that will lead to a qualification. We offer reduced staff fees for University of Cambridge graduate courses and the opportunity to attend lectures and seminars held by University departments and institutions. Apprenticeship programmes are also available to support employees to develop their skills, experience and qualifications.

# **Clinical School Benefits**

### **Cambridge Biomedical Campus**

Being based on Cambridge Biomedical Campus gives the University of Cambridge School of Clinical Medicine employees an unrivalled range of on-site amenities.

### These include:

### **Core amenities**

- Marks & Spencer Simply Food
- Clothes & Gift shops
- The Body Shop
- Newsagent
- Barclays Bank
- Hairdressers
- Costa Coffee/Starbucks
- Various food outlets

### **Sports and Leisure**

The Frank Lee Sports and Leisure Centre on the Campus is open to everyone who works on the Campus including employees of companies. The Centre offers a comprehensive range of activities for both adults and children (during the school holidays). Facilities include a 25m heated indoor pool, tennis and squash courts, cardio gym and fitness rooms. There is also a licensed bar, restaurant and function rooms.

### Childcare

Bright Horizons Long Road nursery is located on the Campus making it an ideal location for parents who work at the site. The nursery is purpose built and houses five home bases, each designed specifically for babies, toddlers and pre-school children, as well as a spacious and secure external area in which children can play and explore the outdoors.

### Apprenticeship opportunities

These are available for new and current members of staff to earn while they learn. The University is committed to nurturing talent and developing expertise through providing relevant vocational and professional apprenticeships across all of its departments and institutions.



### **Clinical School Wellbeing Programme**

Following the launch of the Clinical School Wellbeing Programme in April 2014 it has continued to develop and grow each year. The School holds regular wellbeing talks and events in addition to hosting two dedicated Wellbeing Weeks packed with activities for staff each year. Activities include staff massages, smoothie bikes, step challenges, arts and crafts sessions and many more.

The School also has a team of Mental Health First Aiders recruited and trained from our own pool of staff. The School is always looking for new ways to engage staff and encourage them to look after their physical and mental wellbeing.



### Equality, Diversity and Inclusion

The School of Clinical Medicine has a dedicated governance group overseeing equality, diversity and inclusion related activities. Regular talks are held throughout the year and all staff members are expected to undertake Equality and Diversity training.

The School has a number of networks for different staff groups encouraging communication and sharing of practices. There is also a growing network of 100+ Equality Champions who meet termly and help raise awareness of equality, diversity and inclusion within their departments. The School currently holds a silver Athena SWAN award utilising the process to critically analyse all areas of equality and diversity within the school.

### How to apply

Applications should be submitted online via the University of Cambridge jobs page <u>www.jobs.cam.ac.uk</u> by clicking "Apply online" in the job advert. You will need an email address to register for our online system.

Conversations about flexible working are encouraged at the University of Cambridge. Please feel free to discuss flexibility prior to applying (using the contact information below) or at interview if your application is successful.

Informal enquiries are welcomed and should be directed to: Dr Alex Tsompanidis, Senior Associate - <u>at768@cam.ac.uk</u>

If you have any queries regarding the application process please contact Simon Gurry, HR Coordinator at hradminpsychiatry@medschl.cam.ac.uk

The closing date for applications is 9<sup>th</sup> March 2025 with Interviews to be confirmed.

